

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended **March 31, 2024**

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: **000-55413**

**Cell Source, Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Nevada**

(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation or organization)

**32-0379665**

(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

**57 West 57<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 400  
New York, NY 10019**

(Address of principal executive offices)

**(646) 416-7896**

(Issuer's telephone number)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
None	N/A	N/A

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of July 23, 2024, the registrant had 41,941,397 shares of \$0.001 par value common stock outstanding.

CELL SOURCE, INC.  
FORM 10-Q  
FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

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**PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**Item 1. Financial Statements.**

**CELL SOURCE, INC.**

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

	<u>March 31, 2024</u>	<u>December 31, 2023</u>
	(Unaudited)	
<b>Assets</b>		
Current Assets:		
Cash	\$ 23	\$ 22,203
Prepaid expenses	80,373	160,750
Other current assets	2,193	12,218
Total Assets	<u>\$ 82,589</u>	<u>\$ 195,171</u>
<b>Liabilities and Stockholders' Deficiency</b>		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,882,402	\$ 1,467,052
Accrued expenses	1,321,469	1,225,195
Accrued expenses - related party	159,000	144,500
Accrued interest	938,432	939,549
Accrued interest - related parties	1,620,097	1,480,117
Accrued compensation	973,658	960,554
Notes payable, net of debt discount of \$0 and \$776 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	711,093	710,317
Notes payable - related parties	150,000	150,000
Convertible notes payable, net of debt discount of \$12,001 and \$16,179 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	982,999	1,078,821
Convertible notes payable - related parties, net of debt discount of \$5,664 and \$0 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	7,456,044	7,315,036
Derivative liabilities	32,300	33,000
Financing liability	22,033	42,033
Advances payable	135,000	135,000
Advances payable - related party	100,000	100,000
Accrued dividend payable	352,205	25,540
Total Liabilities	<u>16,836,732</u>	<u>15,806,714</u>
Commitments and contingencies (Note 8)		
Stockholders' Deficiency:		
Convertible Preferred Stock, \$0.001 par value, 10,000,000 shares authorized;		
Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, 1,350,000 shares designated, 1,342,195 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023; liquidation preference of \$10,292,336 and \$10,066,463 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	1,342	1,342
Series B Convertible Preferred Stock, 2,000,000 shares designated, 110,001 and 106,668 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively; liquidation preference of \$852,104 and \$806,805 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	110	107
Series C Convertible Preferred Stock, 1,000,000 shares designated, 550,815 and 537,482 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively; liquidation preference of \$4,230,348 and \$4,049,861 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	550	537
Common Stock, \$0.001 par value, 200,000,000 shares authorized; 41,019,348 and 39,830,802 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively	41,019	39,831
Additional paid-in capital	26,145,630	26,014,028
Accumulated deficit	(42,942,794)	(41,667,388)
Total Stockholders' Deficiency	<u>(16,754,143)</u>	<u>(15,611,543)</u>
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Deficiency	<u>\$ 82,589</u>	<u>\$ 195,171</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>		
Research and development	\$ 341,713	\$ 324,000
Research and development - related party	14,500	14,500
General and administrative	781,916	1,077,049
Total Operating Expenses	<u>1,138,129</u>	<u>1,415,549</u>
Loss From Operations	<u>(1,138,129)</u>	<u>(1,415,549)</u>
<b>Other (Expense) Income:</b>		
Interest expense	(30,983)	(19,939)
Interest expense - related parties	(106,138)	(115,831)
Interest expense - amortization of debt discount	(4,954)	(35,721)
Interest expense - amortization of debt discount - related party	(1,002)	(104,527)
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	5,800	-
Total Other Expense	<u>(137,277)</u>	<u>(276,018)</u>
<b>Net Loss</b>	<u>(1,275,406)</u>	<u>(1,691,567)</u>
Dividend attributable to Series A, B, and C preferred stockholders	<u>(326,665)</u>	<u>(297,517)</u>
<b>Net Loss Applicable to Common Stockholders</b>	<u>\$ (1,602,071)</u>	<u>\$ (1,989,084)</u>
Net Loss Per Common Share - Basic and Diluted	<u>\$ (0.04)</u>	<u>\$ (0.05)</u>
Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding - Basic and Diluted	<u>40,507,352</u>	<u>37,059,766</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY

(Unaudited)

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

	Convertible Preferred Stock - Series A		Convertible Preferred Stock - Series B		Convertible Preferred Stock - Series C		Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Deficiency
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount			
<b>Balance, January 1, 2024</b>	1,342,195	\$ 1,342	106,668	\$ 107	537,482	\$ 537	39,830,802	\$ 39,831	\$26,014,028	\$ (41,667,388)	\$ (15,611,543)
Conversion of convertible notes payable and accrued interest into Series C Convertible Preferred Stock and common stock	-	-	-	-	13,333	13	6,546	6	104,891	-	104,910
Series A, B and C Convertible Preferred Stock dividends:											
Accrual of earned dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(326,665)	-	(326,665)
Common stock issued in satisfaction of accrued compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-	180,000	180	44,820	-	45,000
Issuance of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock for cash, net	-	-	3,333	3	-	-	-	-	19,897	-	19,900
Common stock issued in satisfaction of convertible note payable interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	2	518	-	520
Stock-based compensation:											
Warrants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,141	-	29,141
Common stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000,000	1,000	259,000	-	260,000
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,275,406)	(1,275,406)
<b>Balance, March 31, 2024</b>	<u>1,342,195</u>	<u>\$ 1,342</u>	<u>110,001</u>	<u>\$ 110</u>	<u>550,815</u>	<u>\$ 550</u>	<u>41,019,348</u>	<u>\$ 41,019</u>	<u>\$26,145,630</u>	<u>\$ (42,942,794)</u>	<u>\$ (16,754,143)</u>

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

	Convertible Preferred Stock - Series A		Convertible Preferred Stock - Series C		Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Deficiency
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount			
<b>Balance, January 1, 2023</b>	1,342,195	\$ 1,342	502,776	\$ 503	36,081,758	\$ 36,082	\$23,674,354	\$ (36,346,176)	\$ (12,633,895)
Conversion of convertible notes payable and accrued interest into Series C Convertible Preferred Stock and common stock	-	-	6,667	7	2,747	3	52,050	-	52,060
Series A and C Convertible Preferred Stock dividends:									
Accrual of earned dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	(297,517)	-	(297,517)
Issuance of warrants in connection with issuance of convertible notes payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,202	-	21,202
Conversion of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock into common stock	-	-	(10,000)	(10)	100,000	100	(90)	-	-
Stock-based compensation:									
Common stock	-	-	-	-	1,000,000	1,000	329,000	-	330,000
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,691,567)	(1,691,567)
<b>Balance, March 31, 2023</b>	<u>1,342,195</u>	<u>\$ 1,342</u>	<u>499,443</u>	<u>\$ 500</u>	<u>37,184,505</u>	<u>\$ 37,185</u>	<u>\$23,778,999</u>	<u>\$ (38,037,743)</u>	<u>\$ (14,219,717)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited)

	For Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
<b>Cash Flows From Operating Activities:</b>		
Net loss	\$ (1,275,406)	\$ (1,691,567)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Amortization of debt discount	4,954	35,721
Amortization of debt discount - related party	1,002	104,527
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	(5,800)	-
Non-cash interest expense - warrants	(74,315)	(46,131)
Stock-based compensation:		
Common stock	262,351	330,000
Warrants	26,544	(1,095)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Prepaid expenses	80,377	79,338
Other current assets	10,025	8,434
Accounts payable	415,350	506,867
Accrued expenses	96,273	139,948
Accrued expenses - related parties	14,500	14,500
Accrued interest	32,738	77,252
Accrued interest - related parties	178,685	104,731
Accrued compensation	58,870	27,862
<b>Net Cash Used In Operating Activities</b>	<b>(173,852)</b>	<b>(309,613)</b>
<b>Cash Flows From Financing Activities:</b>		
Proceeds from issuance of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock and warrants	25,000	-
Proceeds from issuance of convertible notes payable	-	219,960
Proceeds from issuance of convertible notes payable - related party	146,672	-
Repayment of financing liability	(20,000)	-
<b>Net Cash Provided By Financing Activities</b>	<b>151,672</b>	<b>219,960</b>
<b>Net Decrease In Cash</b>	<b>(22,180)</b>	<b>(89,653)</b>
<b>Cash - Beginning of Period</b>	<b>22,203</b>	<b>222,665</b>
<b>Cash - End of Period</b>	<b>\$ 23</b>	<b>\$ 133,012</b>
<b>Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information:</b>		
Cash paid for:		
Interest	\$ -	\$ -
Income taxes	\$ -	\$ 945
Non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Issuance of warrants in connection with the issuance of notes payable	\$ -	\$ 21,202
Accrual of warrant obligations in connection with issuance of convertible notes payable	\$ 6,666	\$ 40,167
Common stock issued in satisfaction of accrued compensation	\$ (45,000)	\$ -
Conversion of accrued expenses into note principal	\$ -	\$ 413,018
Accrual of earned preferred stock dividends	\$ (326,665)	\$ (297,517)
Conversion of convertible notes payable and accrued interest into Series C Preferred Stock and common stock	\$ 104,910	\$ 52,060
Issuance of warrants in connection with issuance of Series B Preferred Stock	\$ 3,200	\$ -
Issuance of embedded derivative liabilities in connection with issuance of Series B Preferred Stock	\$ 1,900	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

**Note 1 - Business Organization, Nature of Operations, Risks and Uncertainties and Basis of Presentation**

***Organization and Operations***

Cell Source, Inc. (“Cell Source”, “CSI” or the “Company”) is a Nevada corporation formed on June 6, 2012 that is the parent company of Cell Source Limited (“CSL”), a wholly owned subsidiary which was founded in Israel in 2011 in order to commercialize a suite of inventions relating to certain cancer treatments. The Company is a biotechnology company focused on developing cell therapy treatments based on the management of immune tolerance. The Company’s lead prospective product is its patented Veto Cell immune system management technology, which is an immune tolerance biotechnology that enables the selective blocking of immune responses. CSL’s Veto Cell immune system management technology is based on technologies patented, owned, and licensed to CSL by Yeda Research and Development Company Limited, an Israeli corporation (“Yeda”) (see Note 8, *Commitments and Contingencies*). The Company’s target indications include: lymphoma, leukemia and multiple myeloma through the facilitation of safer and more accessible stem cell (e.g. bone marrow) transplantation acceptance, treatment of end stage kidney disease and other non-malignant organ diseases through improved organ transplantation (broadened donor pool, reduced dependence on post-transplant anti-rejection therapy), and ultimately treating a variety of cancers and non-malignant diseases.

***Risks and Uncertainties***

On October 7, 2023, a conflict arose between Israel and Hamas militants on Israel’s southern border from the Gaza Strip. The intensity and duration of Israel’s current war against Hamas is difficult to predict, and as are such war’s economic implications on the Company’s business and operations. To the extent that any of these negative developments do occur, they may have an adverse effect on the Company’s business, results of operations and its ability to raise additional funds. As of March 31, 2024, the Company considered the impact of the war on its business and operational assumptions and estimates and determined there were no material adverse impacts on the Company’s condensed consolidated results of operations and financial position as of March 31, 2024.

***Basis of Presentation***

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 8 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, such statements include all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring items) which are considered necessary for a fair presentation of the condensed consolidated financial position of the Company as of March 31, 2024 and the condensed consolidated results of its operations and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the full year ending December 31, 2024 or any other period. These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and related disclosures of the Company as of December 31, 2023 and for the year then ended which were included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K that was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) on June 24, 2024.

**Note 2 - Going Concern and Management Plans**

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company had not generated any revenues, had a net loss of approximately \$1,275,000 and used cash in operations of approximately \$174,000. As of March 31, 2024, the Company had a working capital deficiency of approximately \$16,754,000 and an accumulated deficit of approximately \$42,943,000. As of March 31, 2024 and through the date of this filing, notes payable with principal amounts totaling approximately \$5,643,000 and \$1,956,000, respectively, were past due. The Company will continue to incur net operating losses to fund operations. These conditions raise substantial doubt about the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year from the date these financial statements are issued.

The Company is currently funding its operations on a month-to-month basis. While there can be no assurance that it will be successful, the Company is in active negotiations to raise additional capital. The Company’s primary sources of operating funds since inception have been equity and debt financings. Management’s plans include continued efforts to raise additional capital through debt and equity financings. There is no assurance that these funds will be sufficient to enable the Company to fully complete its development activities or attain profitable operations. If the Company is unable to obtain such additional financing on a timely basis or, notwithstanding any request the Company may make, if the Company’s debt holders do not agree to convert their notes into equity or extend the maturity dates of their notes, the Company may have to curtail its development, marketing and promotional activities, which would have a material adverse effect on the Company’s business, financial condition and results of operations, and ultimately the Company could be forced to discontinue its operations and liquidate. Subsequent to March 31, 2024 and as more fully described in Note 9, *Subsequent Events*, the Company received aggregate proceeds of \$500,000 from the issuance of notes payable and \$726,000 from the issuance of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”), which contemplate continuation of the Company as a going concern and the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The carrying amounts of assets and liabilities presented in the financial statements do not necessarily purport to represent realizable or settlement values. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustment that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

**Note 3 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

CELL SOURCE, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

**Loss Per Share**

The Company computes basic net loss per share by dividing net loss applicable to common stockholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period and excludes the effects of any potentially dilutive securities. Diluted earnings per share includes the dilution that would occur upon the exercise or conversion of all dilutive securities into common stock using the “treasury stock” and/or “if converted” methods, as applicable.

The common stock equivalents associated with the following securities are excluded from the calculation of weighted average dilutive common shares because their inclusion would have been anti-dilutive:

	March 31,	
	2024	2023
Options	6,932,004	6,932,004
Warrants	15,693,445	14,084,493
Convertible notes [1] [2]	13,656,427	3,199,169
Convertible preferred stock	20,030,110	18,416,383
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,311,986</b>	<b>42,632,049</b>

[1] Convertible notes are assumed to be converted at the rate of \$0.75 per common share, which is the conversion price as of March 31, 2024 and 2023. However, such conversion rates are subject to adjustment under certain circumstances such as stock splits and stock dividends, which may result in the issuance of common shares greater than the amount indicated.

[2] As of March 31, 2023, excludes shares of common stock underlying convertible notes that eventually became convertible into shares of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock since such stock had not been designated by the Company as of March 31, 2023.

Recent Accounting Standards

In October 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-06, “Disclosure Improvements: Codification Amendments in Response to the SEC’s Disclosure Update and Simplification Initiative,” to amend certain disclosure and presentation requirements for a variety of topics within the ASC. These amendments align the requirements in the ASC to the removal of certain disclosure requirements set out in Regulation S-X and Regulation S-K, announced by the SEC. The effective date for each amended topic in the ASC is either the date on which the SEC’s removal of the related disclosure requirement from Regulation S-X or Regulation S-K becomes effective, or on June 30, 2027, if the SEC has not removed the requirements by that date. Early adoption is prohibited. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard but does not expect it to have a material impact on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07, Improvements to Reportable Segments Disclosures (Topic 280), which updates reportable segment disclosure requirements, primarily through enhanced disclosures about significant segment expenses on both an annual and interim basis. The guidance becomes effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023 and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024, with early adoption permitted. Since this new ASU addresses only disclosures, the Company does not expect the adoption of this ASU to have any material effects on its financial condition, results of operations or cash flows. The Company is currently evaluating any new disclosures that may be required upon adoption of ASU 2023-07.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures. The amendments in this update address investor requests for more transparency about income tax information through improvements to income tax disclosures primarily related to the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid information. This update also includes certain other amendments to improve the effectiveness of income tax disclosures. The amendments in ASU 2023-09 are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024 with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard but does not expect it to have a material impact on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

Since the date of the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, there have been no material changes to the Company’s significant accounting policies, except as disclosed herein.

**Note 4 - Fair Value**

The following table provides a summary of the changes in fair value, including net transfers in and/or out, of all Level 3 liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using unobservable inputs during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Accrued Interest	Accrued Compensation	Derivative Liabilities	Total
<b>Balance - January 1, 2024</b>	\$ 356,510	\$ 97,102	\$ 33,000	\$ 486,612
Accrual of warrant obligation	6,666	-	-	6,666
Issuance of warrants and conversion option	-	-	5,100	5,100
Common stock issued in satisfaction of accrued compensation	-	(45,000)	-	(45,000)
Change in fair value	(74,316)	(766)	(5,800)	(80,882)
<b>Balance - March 31, 2024</b>	<b>\$ 288,860</b>	<b>\$ 51,336</b>	<b>\$ 32,300</b>	<b>\$ 372,496</b>

	Accrued Interest	Accrued Compensation	Total
<b>Balance - January 1, 2023</b>	\$ 504,700	\$ 59,220	\$ 563,920



Accrual of warrant obligation	40,167	-	40,167
Change in fair value	(46,131)	(1,095)	(47,226)
<b>Balance - March 31, 2023</b>	<b>\$ 498,736</b>	<b>\$ 58,125</b>	<b>\$ 556,861</b>

Financial assets are considered Level 3 when their fair values are determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies or similar techniques and at least one significant model assumption or input is unobservable. The Company's Level 3 liabilities shown in the above table consist of accrued obligations to issue warrants and common stock to non-employees and is recorded at fair value at inception and subsequent changes in fair value are charged to the condensed consolidated statement of operations at each reporting period.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

In applying the Black-Scholes option pricing model utilized in the valuation of Level 3 liabilities, the Company used the following approximate assumptions:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Risk-free interest rate	3.84% - 4.35%	3.60%-3.71%
Expected term (years)	3.58 - 5.00	4.00-5.00
Expected volatility	65%	80%
Expected dividends	0%-10.00%	0.00%

The expected term used is the contractual life of the instrument being valued. Since the Company's stock does not have significant trading volume, the Company is utilizing an expected volatility based on a review of the historical volatilities, over a period of time, equivalent to the expected life of the instrument being valued, of similarly positioned public companies within its industry. The risk-free interest rate was determined from the implied yields from U.S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds with a remaining term consistent with the expected term of the instrument being valued.

As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had an obligation to issue 183,095 and 363,095 shares of common stock to service providers that had a fair value of \$47,605 and \$90,774, respectively, which was a component of accrued compensation on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. The fair value of the common stock underlying this obligation has a per share value of \$0.26 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023. Furthermore, as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company has an obligation to issue warrants to purchase 42,930 shares of the Company's common stock to service providers that had a fair value of \$3,731 and \$6,328, respectively, which was a component of accrued compensation on the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

See Note 6, *Stockholders' Deficiency – Common Stock and Stock Warrants* for additional details associated with the issuance of common stock and warrants.

**Note 5 – Notes Payable**

As of March 31, 2024 and through the date of this filing, notes and convertible notes payable with principal amounts totaling \$5,642,801 and \$1,956,000, respectively, were past due. Such notes continue to accrue interest and all relevant penalties have been accrued as of March 31, 2024. The Company is in negotiations with certain holders of notes payable to extend the maturity dates of such notes or to convert the principal and accrued interest into equity. As of March 31, 2024, the Company had an accrued interest balance of \$829,894 related to notes and convertible notes payable that were past due.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company recorded interest expense of \$137,121 and \$135,770, respectively, and amortization of debt discount of \$5,956 and \$140,248, respectively. As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had \$2,558,529 and \$2,419,666, respectively, of accrued interest (including interest in the form of warrants (see Note 4, *Fair Value*) and penalties related to notes payable, which is included with accrued interest and accrued interest – related parties on the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

**Convertible Notes Payable**

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, a convertible note with \$100,000 of principal outstanding was automatically converted into 13,333 shares of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock at a price of \$7.50 per share and the Company elected to convert \$4,910 of accrued interest under such note into 6,546 shares of common stock at a price of \$0.75 per share.

On March 22, 2024, the Company completed its private offering of 8% Convertible Notes that are convertible into shares of the Company's Series C Convertible Preferred Stock at a conversion price of \$7.50 per share. The Company sold \$4,760,170 aggregate principal amount of notes in the offering and issued investors warrants to purchase 4,321,926 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$1.25 per share. Additional subscriptions will not be accepted.

**Convertible Notes Payable - Related Parties**

In March 2024, the Company received additional advances of \$146,672 under a note originally issued to George Verstraete, a director of the Company, and assigned to a trust controlled by Darlene Soave, a director of the Company, (the "Verstraete Note"), and, as a result, increased the outstanding principal balance of the Verstraete Note to \$3,736,708. In connection with the advances, the Company accrued an obligation to issue five-year immediately vested warrants to purchase an aggregate of 117,338 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$1.25 per share to the trust controlled by Ms. Soave, the holder of the note. The warrants had an issuance date relative fair value of \$6,666 which was included within accrued interest-related parties and recorded as a debt discount and will be amortized over the term of the note.

**Note 6 – Stockholders' Deficiency**

**Preferred Stock Dividends**

During the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company accrued additional preferred dividends of \$326,665 and \$297,517, respectively. As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, there were accrued preferred stock dividends of \$352,205 and \$25,540, respectively.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

***Series B Convertible Preferred Stock***

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company received proceeds of \$25,000 from investors in connection with the issuance of 3,333 shares of its Series B Convertible Preferred Stock and five-year warrants to purchase an aggregate of 37,500 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share. The warrants and embedded conversion option were accounted for as derivative liabilities under the Company's sequencing policy and had an aggregate issuance date fair value of \$5,100.

***Series C Convertible Preferred Stock***

See Note 5, *Notes Payable – Convertible Notes Payable* for details associated with conversions of notes payable into 13,333 shares of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock.

***Common Stock***

See Note 5, *Notes Payable – Convertible Notes Payable* for details associated with conversions of accrued interest into 6,546 shares of common stock.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company issued 180,000 shares of the Company's common stock with an issuance date fair value of \$45,000 in connection with a legal settlement that was included within accrued compensation as of December 31, 2023.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company issued 2,000 shares of the Company's common stock to a certain investor on January 1, 2024 in satisfaction of convertible note payable late fees. The shares had an issuance date fair value of \$520 which was recognized immediately.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company issued 1,000,000 immediately vested shares of the Company's common stock to a certain consultant as compensation for services performed. The shares had a grant date fair value of \$260,000 which was recognized immediately.

***Stock Warrants***

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company entered into an advisory agreement with a certain advisor to perform independent advisory services in connection with business operations from January 5, 2024 to June 4, 2024. In consideration of services to be performed, the Company issued five-year warrants to purchase 100,000 shares of common stock, which vest 20% monthly during the term of the agreement at an exercise price of \$1.25 per share. The warrants had a grant date fair value of \$6,590 which will be recognized over the vesting term.

See Note 5, *Notes Payable* for additional details associated with the issuance of stock warrants.

***Stock-Based Compensation***

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recognized stock-based compensation expense of \$288,895, consisting of \$26,544 of expense related to warrants (of which, \$29,141 was included within stockholder's deficiency and \$(2,597) was included within accrued compensation) and \$262,351 of expense related to common stock to be issued for consulting services (of which, \$260,520 was included within stockholder's deficiency and \$1,831 was included within accrued compensation), which was included within general and administrative expenses on the condensed consolidated statement of operations. During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company recognized stock-based compensation expense of \$328,905 (consisting of \$(1,095) of expense related to warrants which has been included within accrued compensation and \$330,000 of expense related to common stock issued for consulting services) which was included within general and administrative expenses on the condensed consolidated statement of operations.

As of March 31, 2024, there was \$6,159 of unrecognized stock-based compensation expense which will be recognized over a weighted average remaining amortization period of 0.09 years.

**Note 7 – Related Party Transactions**

As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company was required to issue warrants to purchase an aggregate of 2,031,500 and 1,956,500, respectively, shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share to a director and former director of the Company in connection with loans made to the Company in the aggregate amount of \$459,000 which required certain penalties be paid in the form of warrants. As a result, the Company accrued \$169,680 and \$215,050 associated with the fair value of the obligations as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively, which amount is included in accrued interest – related parties on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. The obligations to issue warrants are subject to changes in fair value at each reporting period. See Note 4, *Fair Value* for additional details.

See Note 5, *Notes Payable – Convertible Notes Payable – Related Parties* for details of a convertible note issued to a director of the Company.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

**Note 8 – Commitments and Contingencies**

*Yeda Research and License Agreement*

During the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company recorded research and development expenses of \$14,500 related to its Research and License Agreement with Yeda (the “Agreement”). As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had \$87,000 and \$72,500, respectively, of accrued research and development expenses pursuant to the Agreement with Yeda.

*MD Anderson Sponsored Research Agreements*

The Company recognized \$324,000 of research and development expenses during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 associated with services provided by The University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center (“MD Anderson”) under the two agreements with MD Anderson dated November 2018 and February 2019, respectively. As of March 31, 2024, the Company had a liability to MD Anderson of approximately \$1,249,000 which was included within accounts payable on the condensed consolidated balance sheet. As of December 31, 2023, the Company had a liability to MD Anderson of approximately \$924,705 which was included within accounts payable on the consolidated balance sheet.

*Litigation*

In January 2019, the holder of a promissory note in the principal amount of \$250,000 due on March 16, 2016 instituted a collection action in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, County of New York. On June 12, 2019, the plaintiff served a motion for summary judgment through the Secretary of State which was heard on July 12, 2019 and granted. The Company contended that it was not given sufficient notice under the applicable statute and did not have an opportunity to oppose the motion. Judgment was entered in October 2019 in the amount of \$267,680. The Company brought a motion to vacate based on the jurisdictional defect of the motion in not providing the required amount of time, but that motion was denied in February 2021 without properly addressing the jurisdictional issues raised by the Company. The Company appealed the denial and then filed a motion to Renew and Reargue the motion to vacate based on the Court’s failure to address critical issues. That motion was also denied on April 15, 2021 without addressing the Company’s arguments. The Company appealed the second denial as well and pursued both appeals in a consolidated manner so as to resolve all issues together. Each of the appeals was denied. While the Company’s motions were pending, the plaintiff commenced steps to collect judgment. During the year ended December 31, 2021, \$103,088 of a deposit made with the court by a third party on behalf of the Company was released to an officer of the court and has been accounted for as partial note repayment, with an additional \$146,912 due under the note repaid by a release of the remaining deposit to an officer of the court and garnishment of Company funds during the year ended December 31, 2022, which was also accounted for as a note repayment. In August 2023, a supplemental judgment of \$38,838 was entered against the Company. Inasmuch, as there were no further opportunities to appeal, the Company was required to pay the remaining amount due, which was estimated to be approximately \$113,000 and recorded as a liability as of December 31, 2023. As of May 31, 2024, after taking into account accrued and unpaid interest, approximately \$117,000 was owed to the plaintiff and the plaintiff was seeking, among other things, additional monetary sanctions. In June 2024, the Company resolved this matter by making a final payment of \$135,000, which was accrued for as of March 31, 2024, and the plaintiff agreed to cease the pursuit of additional sanctions against the Company and file a satisfaction of judgment.

Loss contingencies considered remote are generally not disclosed, unless they involve guarantees, in which case the guarantees would be disclosed. There can be no assurance that such matters will not materially and adversely affect the Company’s business, financial position, and results of operations or cash flows. Aside from the matters discussed above, there are no other known contingencies through the date of this filing.

CELL SOURCE, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

**Note 9 – Subsequent Events**

The Company has evaluated events that have occurred after the balance sheet and through the date the financial statements were issued. Based upon the evaluation, the Company did not identify any recognized or non-recognized subsequent events that would have required adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements, except as disclosed below.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company received gross proceeds of \$726,000 from investors in connection with the issuance of an aggregate of 96,798 shares of its Series B Convertible Preferred Stock and five-year warrants to purchase an aggregate of 1,089,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company received proceeds of \$500,000 from investors and issued notes payable in the aggregate principal amount of \$600,000 with a maturity date of November 22, 2024. The notes bear interest at 10% per annum and have an aggregate original issue discount of \$100,000. In connection with the issuances, the Company issued ten-year immediately vested warrants to purchase an aggregate of 1,250,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company entered into note amendment agreements with a trust controlled by Darlene Soave to extend the maturity dates of a note originally issued to Ms. Soave and assigned to the trust and the Verstraete Note, which had an outstanding principal amount of \$3,736,708 as of March 31, 2024, to October 28, 2024 and September 10, 2024, respectively.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company entered into an exchange agreement with a note holder, whereby the noteholder and the Company agreed to exchange a note payable with a principal amount of \$30,000 for a warrant to purchase an aggregate of 100,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price \$0.75 per share.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company issued 18,000 shares of the Company's common stock to a certain investor as payment for convertible note payable late fees incurred.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company issued an aggregate of 904,049 shares of its common stock as payment-in-kind dividends to holders of its Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, Series B Convertible Preferred Stock, and Series C Convertible Preferred Stock.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company entered into a note amendment agreement with a note holder to extend the maturity date of a note in the principal amount of \$50,000 from December 23, 2023 to December 23, 2024, and to increase the interest rate from 8% to 10% from June 23, 2024 through the remaining term of the note. The Company included in this agreement that in the event of an equity or debt financing transaction resulting in gross proceeds of \$2,000,000, the Company or guarantor of the note shall repay the note in full within five days after completing the transaction. If the note is not repaid in full by the new maturity date stated above, any further extension will require the issuance of an additional five year warrant to purchase 50,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share. Contemporaneous with the execution of this amendment, the Company issued to the lender an additional five year warrant to purchase 25,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share and amended the warrant issued pursuant to the note to reduce the exercise price to \$0.75 per share.

Subsequent to March 31, 2024, the Company entered into a note amendment agreement with a note holder to extend the maturity date of a note in the principal amount of \$25,000 from December 26, 2023 to December 26, 2024, and to increase the interest rate from 8% to 10% from June 26, 2023 through the remaining term of the note. The Company included in this agreement that in the event of an equity or debt financing transaction resulting in gross proceeds of \$2,000,000, the Company or guarantor of the note shall repay the note in full within five days after completing the transaction. If the note is not repaid in full by the new maturity date stated above, any further extension will require the issuance of an additional five year warrant to purchase 25,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share. Contemporaneous with the execution of this amendment, the Company issued to the lender an additional five year warrant to purchase 12,500 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share and amended the warrant issued pursuant to the note to reduce the exercise price to \$0.75 per share.

## Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

*The following discussion and analysis of the condensed consolidated results of operations and financial condition of Cell Source, Inc. (“CSI”, “Cell Source”, the “Company”, “us,” “we,” “our;”) as of March 31, 2024 and for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 should be read in conjunction with our unaudited financial statements and the notes thereto included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and with our audited financial statements and the notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) on June 24, 2024.*

*This Quarterly Report contains forward-looking statements as that term is defined in the federal securities laws. The events described in forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report may not occur. Generally, these statements relate to business plans or strategies, projected or anticipated benefits or other consequences of our plans or strategies, projected or anticipated benefits from acquisitions to be made by us, or projections involving anticipated revenues, earnings or other aspects of our operating results. The words “may,” “will,” “expect,” “believe,” “anticipate,” “project,” “plan,” “intend,” “estimate,” and “continue,” and their opposites and similar expressions, are intended to identify forward-looking statements. We caution you that these statements are not guarantees of future performance or events and are subject to a number of uncertainties, risks and other influences, many of which are beyond our control, which may influence the accuracy of the statements and the projections upon which the statements are based. Factors that may affect our results include, but are not limited to, the risks and uncertainties discussed in Item 1A (“Risk Factors”) of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on June 24, 2024.*

### Overview

We are a cell therapy company focused on immunotherapy. Since our inception, we have been involved with the development of proprietary immune system management technology licensed from Yeda Research & Development Company Limited (“Yeda”), the commercial arm of the Weizmann Institute. We have since shifted the focus of our research and development efforts to MD Anderson.

This technology addresses one of the most fundamental challenges within human immunology: how to tune the immune response such that it tolerates selected desirable foreign cells, but continues to attack all other (undesirable) targets. In simpler terms, a number of potentially life-saving treatments have limited effectiveness today because the patient’s immune system rejects them. For example, while HSCT – hematopoietic stem cell transplantation (e.g. bone marrow transplantation) has become a preferred therapeutic approach for treating blood cell cancer, most patients do not have a matched family donor. Although matched unrelated donors and cord blood can each provide an option for such patients, haploidentical stem cell transplants (sourced from partially mismatched family members) are rapidly gaining favor as a treatment of choice. This is still a risky and difficult procedure primarily because of potential conflicts between host (recipient) and donor immune systems and also due to viral infections that often follow even successful HSCT while the compromised new immune system works to reconstitute itself by using the transplanted stem cells. Today, rejection is partially overcome using aggressive immune suppression treatments that leave the patient exposed to many dangers by compromising their immune system.

The unique advantage of Cell Source technology lies in the ability to induce sustained tolerance of transplanted cells (or organs) by the recipient’s immune system in a setting that requires only mild immune suppression, while avoiding the most common post-transplant complications. The scientific term for the result of successfully inducing such tolerance in a transplantation setting is chimerism, where the recipient’s immune system tolerates the co-existence of the (genetically different) donor type and host type cells. Attaining sustained chimerism is an important prerequisite to achieving the intrinsic GvL (graft versus leukemia) effect of HSCT and supporting the reconstitution of normal hematopoiesis (generation of blood cells, including those that protect healthy patients from cancer) in blood cancer patients. Preclinical data and initial clinical data show that Cell Source’s Veto Cell technology can provide superior results in allogeneic (donor-derived) HSCT by allowing for haploidentical stem cell transplants under a mild conditioning regimen, while avoiding the most common post-transplant complications. Combining this with CAR (Chimeric Antigen Receptor) T cell therapy as a unified VETO CAR-T treatment, we will be able to treat patients in relapse as well as those in remission and use the cancer killing power of CAR-T to protect the patient while their immune system fully reconstitutes, thus providing an end-to-end solution for blood cancer treatment by potentially delivering a fundamentally safer and more effective allogeneic HSCT: prevention of relapse; avoidance GvHD; prevention of viral infections; and enhanced persistence of GvL effect. This means that the majority of patients will be able to find a donor, and will have access to a potentially safer procedure with higher long term survival rates than what either donor-derived HSCT or autologous CAR-T each on their own currently provide.

The ability to induce permanent chimerism (and thus sustained tolerance) in patients – which allows the transplantation to overcome rejection without having to compromise the rest of the immune system – may open the door to effective treatment of a number of severe medical conditions, in addition to blood cancers, which are characterized by this need. These include:

- The broader set of cancers, including solid tumors, that can potentially be treated effectively using genetically modified cells such as CAR-T cell therapy, but also face efficacy and economic constraints due to limited persistence based on immune system issues (i.e., the need to be able to safely and efficiently deliver allogeneic CAR-T therapy). Inducing sustained tolerance to CAR-T cells may bring reduced cost and increased efficacy by allowing for off-the-shelf (vs. patient-derived) treatments with more persistent cancer killing capability.
- Organ failure and transplantation. A variety of conditions can be treated by the transplantation of vital organs. However, transplantation is limited both by the insufficient supply of available donor organs and the need for lifelong, daily anti-rejection treatments post-transplant. Haploidentical organ transplants, with sustained chimerism, have the potential to make life saving transplants accessible to the majority of patients, with the prospect of improved life quality and expectancy.
- Non-malignant hematological conditions (such as type one diabetes and sickle cell anemia) which could, in many cases, also be more effectively treated by stem cell transplantation if the procedure could be made safer and more accessible by inducing sustained tolerance in the stem cell transplant recipient.

### Human Capital Resources

Other than our Chief Executive Officer, we currently do not have any full-time employees, but retain the services of independent contractors/consultants on a contract-employment basis.

## Recent Developments

### *Preclinical Results and Clinical Results*

Following on a successful, intensive collaboration with Professor Zelig Eshhar, the inventor of CAR-T cell therapy, data confirmed that Veto Cells can markedly extend persistence of genetically modified T cells from the same donor and that genetically modified Veto Cells can effectively inhibit tumors expressing an antigen recognized by the transgenic T cell receptor. Furthermore, human Veto Cells transfected with CAR exhibit anti-tumor activity in-vitro without losing their veto activity. These preclinical results form the basis of our current development of a clinical protocol for allogeneic VETO CAR-T HSCT combined therapy for blood cancer treatment. Cell Source plans to submit this protocol for approval in 2023. The Phase 1/2 clinical trial at the University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, using Cell Source's Anti-viral Veto Cells, has successfully treated 12 patients each receiving a haploidentical HSCT under reduced intensity conditioning with Veto Cells. The primary endpoints of the trial are to achieve engraftment of the T-cell depleted transplant, under a mild immune suppression regimen, without the incidence of severe GvHD by using Veto cells. Having attained these endpoints thus far, we have structured the balance of the trial to both determine maximum Veto cell dose tolerance and also to ensure that we can avoid certain antibody-related issues that appeared with some of the initial patients treated. If it continues to succeed in human clinical trials, we believe that this novel treatment may have a meaningful and potentially broad impact on the field of stem cell transplantation:

- 1) Significantly improve outcomes of transplantations by reducing the host (transplant recipient) rejection rate of T-cell depleted stem cells (e.g. from bone marrow) – thus supporting successful engraftment of the transplanted cells, which is the treatment for the blood cancer itself. In order to improve the safety of this cancer treatment, Veto Cell technology has shown in both preclinical studies and initial clinical data that it can markedly reduce both the risk of GvHD and the need for using aggressive amounts of immunosuppression treatments. We have shown in preclinical studies, and are seeing in the clinic, the reduction of viral infections that typically threaten patients post transplantation. This safer means of delivering stem cell transplants would significantly reduce the HSCT mortality rate and therefore lead to broader use of this treatment. Furthermore, by adding CAR-T to the HSCT protocol, which we have already done successfully in preclinical studies, we can bridge between the initial transplantation and the conclusion of immune reconstitution, thus providing both short-term and ongoing protection against remission. This has the potential to significantly improve efficacy beyond that of the current outcomes of either CAR-T or HSCT on their own.
- 2) Substantively increase the number of transplantations by enabling successful engraftment under lower levels of immune suppression and therefore making the therapy accessible to older and sicker patients (who today may not survive ablation).
- 3) Further increase the number of transplantations by making transplantation appropriate for other indications (for which today transplantation would be considered an inappropriately risky treatment). See, e.g. BMT 2021 Correction of Sickle Cell Disease by Allogeneic Hematopoietic Cell Transplantations with Anti-3<sup>rd</sup> Party Veto Cells, Bone Marrow Transplantation, March 3, 2021.

In addition, our Veto Cell technology may possibly play a role in the treatment of a number of additional serious and currently poorly treated non-malignant diseases. Finally, based on preclinical studies using genetically modified cells, we believe that Veto Cells will be able to act as critical enabler for other cell therapies, most notably CAR-T cell therapy, which has recently shown strong initial indications of being effective in the near term in treating blood cancer.

## Recent Developments

### *Preclinical Results and Clinical Results*

After two years of intensive collaboration with Professor Zelig Eshhar, the inventor of CAR-T cell therapy, preclinical data confirmed that Veto Cells can markedly extend persistence of genetically modified T cells from the same donor and that genetically modified Veto Cells can effectively inhibit tumors expressing an antigen recognized by the transgenic T cell receptor. Furthermore, human Veto Cells transfected with CAR exhibit anti-tumor activity in-vitro without losing their veto activity. These preclinical results have formed the basis of our current development of a clinical protocol for allogeneic VETO CAR-T HSCT combined therapy for blood cancer treatment. Cell Source plans to submit this protocol for approval by the end of 2024. The Phase 1/2 clinical trial at the University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, using Cell Source's Anti-viral Veto Cells, has successfully completed the first three treatment cohorts, with 12 patients each receiving a haploidentical HSCT under reduced intensity conditioning with Veto Cells. This first in human dose optimization trial has thus far shown that the initial dose is in fact the optimal dose, as all nine patients had successful stem cell engraftment after 42 days, in the absence of severe GvHD. Cell Source has continued the trial as it proceeds with the next cohorts of patients, using the higher dose level, in order to complete the dose finding process.

### *Private Placement of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock*

Beginning in October 2023, the Company entered into subscription agreements with certain accredited investors in a private placement offering. Each unit, which is sold at a price of \$7.50 per unit, consists of one (1) share of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock and a five-year warrant to purchase a certain number of shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share. For every \$100,000 of units acquired, the investor will receive warrants to purchase an aggregate of 150,000 shares of common stock.

From October 2023 through the date of filing, the Company sold 206,799 units for gross proceeds of \$1,551,000 and issued warrants to purchase 2,326,500 shares of the Company's common stock.

## Condensed Consolidated Results of Operations

### *Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 Compared with the Three Months Ended March 31, 2023*

#### *Research and Development*

Research and development expense was \$356,213 and \$338,500 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, an increase of \$17,713, or 5%. This increase is primarily attributable to increased research and development activities performed by Doctor Yair Reisner during the 2024 period.

### **General and Administrative**

General and administrative expense, which is associated with external consulting and professional fees, payroll and stock-based compensation expenses, was \$781,916 and \$1,077,049 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, a decrease of \$295,133, or 27%. The decrease was primarily attributable to decreases in legal expenses of \$222,000, stock-based compensation expense of \$40,000 and consulting expenses of \$30,000. The decrease in activity during the 2024 period is primarily related to the Company's limited liquidity.

### **Interest Expense**

Interest expense for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$137,121 and \$135,770, respectively, an increase of \$1,351, or 1%.

### **Interest Expense - Amortization of Debt Discount**

Amortization of debt discount was \$5,956 and \$140,248 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, a decrease of \$134,292, or 96%. This decrease is primarily associated with a majority of the debt discount being fully amortized during 2023.

### **Change in Fair Value of Derivative Liabilities**

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, we recognized a gain on the change in fair value of derivative liability of \$5,800.

### **Liquidity and Going Concern**

We measure our liquidity in a number of ways, including the following:

	<u>March 31, 2024</u>	<u>December 31, 2023</u>
Cash	\$ 23	\$ 22,203
Working capital deficiency	\$ (16,754,143)	\$ (15,611,543)

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, we had not generated any revenues, had a net loss of approximately \$1,275,000 and had used cash in operations of approximately \$174,000. As of March 31, 2024, we had a working capital deficiency of approximately \$16,754,000 and an accumulated deficit of approximately \$42,943,000. As of March 31, 2024 and through the date of this filing, notes payable with principal amounts totaling \$5,643,000 and \$1,956,000, respectively, were past due. We will continue to incur net operating losses to fund operations. These conditions raise substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year from the date these financial statements are issued.

We are currently funding our operations on a month-to-month basis. While there can be no assurance that we will be successful, we are in active negotiations to raise additional capital. Our primary sources of operating funds since inception have been equity and debt financings. Management's plans include continued efforts to raise additional capital through debt and equity financings. There is no assurance that these funds will be sufficient to enable us to fully complete our development activities or attain profitable operations. If we are unable to obtain such additional financing on a timely basis or, notwithstanding any request we may make, if our debt holders do not agree to convert their notes into equity or extend the maturity dates of their notes, we may have to curtail our development, marketing and promotional activities, which would have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations, and ultimately we could be forced to discontinue our operations and liquidate. Subsequent to March 31, 2024 and as more fully described in Note 9, *Subsequent Events*, we received aggregate proceeds of \$500,000 from the issuance of notes payable and \$726,000 from the issuance of Series B Convertible Preferred Stock.

There can be no assurances that we will be successful in generating additional cash from equity or debt financings or other sources to be used for operations. Should we not be successful in obtaining the necessary financing to fund our operations, we would need to curtail certain or all operational activities and/or contemplate the sale of our assets, if necessary.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, our sources and uses of cash were as follows:



### ***Net Cash Used in Operating Activities***

We experienced negative cash flows from operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 in the amounts of approximately \$174,000 and \$310,000, respectively. The net cash used in operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was primarily due to cash used to fund a net loss of approximately \$1,275,000, adjusted for non-cash expenses in the aggregate amount of approximately \$215,000, partially offset by \$887,000 of net cash provided by changes in the levels of operating assets and liabilities. The net cash used in operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2023, was primarily due to cash used to fund a net loss of approximately \$1,692,000 adjusted for non-cash expenses in the aggregate amount of approximately \$423,000, partially offset by \$959,000 of net cash provided by changes in the levels of operating assets and liabilities.

### ***Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities***

Net cash provided by financing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 was approximately \$152,000 and \$220,000, respectively. The net cash provided by financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2024 was attributable to \$25,000 of proceeds from the issuance of Series B convertible preferred stock and warrants and approximately \$147,000 of proceeds from issuance of convertible notes payable to a related party, partially offset by \$20,000 of repayment of financing liability. The net cash provided by financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2023, was attributable to \$219,960 of proceeds from the issuance of convertible notes payable.

### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

### **Critical Accounting Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements and related disclosures are in conformity with U.S. GAAP. These accounting principles require us to make estimates and judgments that can affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenue and expense during the periods presented. We believe that the estimates and judgments upon which we rely are reasonable based upon information available to us at the time that we make these estimates and judgments. To the extent that there are material differences between these estimates and actual results, our financial results will be affected. The accounting policies that reflect our more significant estimates and judgments and which we believe are the most critical to aid in fully understanding and evaluating our reported financial results are described below.

We consider an accounting estimate to be critical if: (i) the accounting estimate requires us to make assumptions about matters that were highly uncertain at the time the accounting estimate was made, and (ii) changes in the estimate that are reasonably likely to occur from period to period or use of different estimates that we reasonably could have used in the current period, would have a material impact on our financial condition or results of operations.

There have been no material changes to the Company's critical accounting estimates since the 2023 Form 10-K.

### **Item 3. Quantitative And Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.**

Not applicable.

### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures.**

#### **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Disclosure controls are procedures that are designed with the objective of ensuring that information required to be disclosed in our reports filed under the Exchange Act, such as this Annual Report, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure controls are also designed with the objective of ensuring that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Principal Executive and Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Internal controls are procedures which are designed with the objective of providing reasonable assurance that (1) our transactions are properly authorized, recorded and reported; and (2) our assets are safeguarded against unauthorized or improper use, to permit the preparation of our condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles.

In connection with the preparation of this Quarterly Report, management, with the participation of our Principal Executive and Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)). Based upon that evaluation, our Principal Executive and Financial Officer concluded that, as of March 31, 2024, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

#### **Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the quarter ended March 31, 2024 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

Except as described below, we are not involved in any pending legal proceeding or litigations and, to the best of our knowledge, no governmental authority is contemplating any proceeding to which we are a party or to which any of our properties is subject, which would reasonably be likely to have a material adverse effect on us.

In January 2019, the holder of a promissory note in the principal amount of \$250,000 due on March 16, 2016 instituted a collection action in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, County of New York. On June 12, 2019, the plaintiff served a motion for summary judgment through the Secretary of State which was heard on July 12, 2019 and granted. The Company contended that it was not given sufficient notice under the applicable statute and did not have an opportunity to oppose the motion. Judgment was entered in October 2019 in the amount of \$267,680. The Company brought a motion to vacate based on the jurisdictional defect of the motion in not providing the required amount of time, but that motion was denied in February 2021 without properly addressing the jurisdictional issues raised by the Company. The Company appealed the denial and then filed a motion to Renew and Reargue the motion to vacate based on the Court's failure to address critical issues. That motion was also denied on April 15, 2021 without addressing the Company's arguments. The Company appealed the second denial as well and pursued both appeals in a consolidated manner so as to resolve all issues together. Each of the appeals was denied. While the Company's motions were pending, the plaintiff commenced steps to collect judgment. During the year ended December 31, 2021, \$103,088 of a deposit made with the court by a third party on behalf of the Company was released to an officer of the court and has been accounted for as partial note repayment, with an additional \$146,912 due under the note repaid by a release of the remaining deposit to an officer of the court and garnishment of Company funds during the year ended December 31, 2022, which was also accounted for as a note repayment. In August 2023, a supplemental judgment of \$38,838 was entered against the Company. Inasmuch, as there were no further opportunities to appeal, the Company was required to pay the remaining amount due, which was estimated to be approximately \$113,000 and recorded as a liability as of December 31, 2023. As of May 31, 2024, after taking into account accrued and unpaid interest, approximately \$117,000 was owed to the plaintiff and the plaintiff was seeking, among other things, additional monetary sanctions. In June 2024, the Company resolved this matter by making a final payment of \$135,000, which was accrued for as of March 31, 2024, and the plaintiff agreed to cease the pursuit of additional sanctions against the Company and file a satisfaction of judgment.

### Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There have been no material changes to the risk factors discussed in Item 1A. Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, which was filed with the SEC on June 24, 2024.

### Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

In January 2024, we issued 2,000 shares of the Company's common stock to a certain investor as payment for convertible note payable late fees incurred. We relied upon the exemption provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") in connection with this transaction.

In February 2024, we issued 1,000,000 shares to a consultant for services rendered. We relied upon the exemption provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act in connection with this transaction.

In February 2024, we issued 3,333 units to an accredited investors at a price of \$7.50 per unit. Each unit consisted of one share of Series B Preferred Stock and a warrant to purchase 11.25 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share. We relied upon the exemption provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act in connection with this transaction.

In March 2024, a note in the principal amount of \$100,000 automatically converted into 13,333 shares of our Series C Convertible Preferred Stock and we elected to issue 6,546 shares of common stock in lieu of the payment of \$4,910 of cash interest due under such note. We relied upon the exemption provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act in connection with these transactions.

In July 2024, we issued a five year warrant to purchase 100,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share in exchange for a note held by an accredited investor in the principal amount of \$30,000. We relied upon the exemption provided by Section 3(a)(9) of the Securities Act in connection with this transaction.

### **Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.**

As of March 31, 2024 and through the date of this filing, notes payable and convertible notes payable with face values totaling approximately \$5,643,000 and \$1,956,000, respectively, were past due. Such notes continue to accrue interest and all relevant penalties have been accrued as of March 31, 2024. Of such past due notes payable, a holder of a note with principal amount of \$250,000 issued a notice of default. See Item 1 above for additional details. We are in negotiations with all holders to extend the maturity dates of such notes or to convert the principal and accrued interest into equity.

### **Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.**

Not applicable.

### **Item 5. Other Information.**

None.

### **Item 6. Exhibits.**

31\* [Certification of principal executive officer and principal financial officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.](#)

32\* [Certification of principal executive officer and principal financial officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.](#)

101.INS\* Inline XBRL Instance Document  
101.SCH\* Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document  
101.CAL\* Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document  
101.DEF\* Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document  
101.LAB\* Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document  
101.PRE\* Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document  
104\* Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

\* Filed herewith

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

**CELL SOURCE, INC.**

Dated: July 29, 2024

By: /s/ Itamar Shimrat

Name: Itamar Shimrat

Title: Chief Executive Officer and  
Chief Financial Officer (Principal  
Executive, Financial and Accounting  
Officer)

**CERTIFICATION OF  
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE  
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Itamar Shimrat, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Cell Source, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15I and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 29, 2024

*/s/ Itamar Shimrat*

Itamar Shimrat

Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Executive, Financial, and Accounting Officer)

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**CERTIFICATION OF  
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE  
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

Pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (subsections (a) and (b) of section 1350, chapter 63 of title 18, United States Code), each of the undersigned officers of Cell Source, Inc., a Nevada corporation (the "Company"), does hereby certify, to such officer's knowledge, that:

The Quarterly Report for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 (the "Form 10-Q") of the Company fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and the information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: July 29, 2024

*/s/ Itamar Shimrat*

Itamar Shimrat

Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Executive, Financial, and Accounting Officer)

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